

# The Present Perfect

- His shoes are dirty.  
(present simple)
- He has cleaned his shoes.  
(present continuous)
- He has cleaned his shoes. = *his shoes are clean now*  
(present perfect)

\* Hence, we use present perfect for an action in the past with a result **not** \*

Egs:

- ✓ I've lost my passport.      (*cannot find my passport NOW*)
- ✓ She's gone to bed.      (*she's in bed NOW*)
- ✓ We've bought a new car.      (*we have a new car NOW*)

I	have	cleaned
You	have	finished
He/She	has	started
We	have	lost
You (pl)	have	done
They	have	been